



INDIAN SCHOOL NIZWA

Class : X

Ch.1- Development (MCQs)

Name -

Worksheet

Answer these questions				
1	Country	Total GDP	Total PCI	1
	X	\$4872983522	\$36215	
	Y	\$3865221698	\$42745	
	Despite having a higher total income than Y, X has a lower per capita income. What is a reason for this?			
a. X has a more equitable distribution of income.				
b. Y has more rich people than poor people.				
c. X has a smaller population than Y				
d. X has a bigger population than Y				
Ans, d				
2	Two statements are given in the question below as Assertion (A) and Reasoning (R). Read the statements and choose the appropriate option Assertion (A): different people have different development goals. Reason (R): people want freedom equality security and respect. Options: a) Both A and R are true, and R is the correct explanation of A. b) Both A and R are true, but R is not the correct explanation of A. c) A is true but R is false. d) A is false but R is true			1
Ans.a				
3	If BMI is less than 18.5 then the person would be considered: (a) over weight (b) long height (c) under nourished (d)short height			1
Ans.c				
4	Ram wants more days of work and better wages; local school is able to provide quality education for their children; there is no school discrimination and they too can become leaders in the village. Ram belong to which category— (a) Landless rural labours (b) Prosperous farmers (c) Landless workers (d)Urban unemployed			1
Ans.a				
5	Assertion (A): Ground water is an example of renewable resources. Reason(R): if we use more than what is being replenished by rain then we would be overusing this resource. Options: a) Both A and R are true, and R is the correct explanation of A. b) Both A and R are true, but R is not the correct explanation of A.			1

	c) A is true but R is false. d) A is false but R is true Ans.b	
6	Different persons could have different as well as conflicting notions of a country's development. A fair and just path for all should be achieved. Interpret the concept being discussed here. (a) Social development (b) Cultural development (c) National development (d) Economic development Ans.c	1
7	Net Attendance Ratio is the total number of children of the age group _____ attending school as a percentage of the total number of children in the same age group a) 17 and 18 years b) 9 and 10 years c) 12 and 13 years d) 14 and 15 years Ans.d	1
8	Underemployment occurs when people: (a) do not want to work (b) are working in a lazy manner (c) are working less than what they are capable of doing (d) are not paid for their work Ans.c	1
9	Assertion (A): Developmental goals that people have are not only about better income but also about other important things in life. Reason (R): A safe and secure environment may allow more women to take up a variety of jobs or run a business. (A) both assertion (A) and reason (R) are true and reason (R) is the correct Explanation of assertion (A). (B) both assertion (A) and reason (R) are true but reason (R) is not the correct Explanation of assertion (A). (C) Assertion (A) is true but reason (R) is false. (D) assertion (A) is false but reason (R) is true Ans.B	1
10	In World Development Reports, brought out by the _____, per capita income criterion is used in classifying countries. a) UNICEF b) World Bank c) World Economic Forum d) United Nations Ans. b	1
11	Human Development Report published by UNDP compares countries based on __. a) health status b) per capita income c) educational levels of the people d) all of the above Ans. d	1

12	Total income of the country divided by its total population is known as. (a) Capital Income (b) National Income (c) Per capita income (d) GDP Ans.c	1										
13	Which of the following is the best example of a public good? A. medicines and injections B. houses and furniture C. books and stationary D. law and order Ans. D	1										
14	Statement I: Human Development Report is published by UNDP. Statement II: Groundwater is an example of renewable resources. Statement III: Non-renewable resources are those which will get exhausted after few years of use. Statement IV: The national income of a country is also called per capita income. (a) Statement (i) and (ii) are right. (b) Statement (i), (ii) and (iii) are right. (c) Statement (iii) is right. (d) Only statement (iv) is right. Ans.b	1										
15	<table border="1"><thead><tr><th colspan="2">PER CAPITA INCOME OF SELECT STATES</th></tr><tr><th>State</th><th>Per Capita Income for 2018–19 (in ₹)</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Bihar</td><td>40,982</td></tr><tr><td>Kerala</td><td>2,04,105</td></tr><tr><td>Haryana</td><td>2,36,147</td></tr></tbody></table> As per the data given above which state would be considered as the least developed? (a) Bihar and Kerala (b) Kerala (c) Bihar (d) Haryana Ans. c	PER CAPITA INCOME OF SELECT STATES		State	Per Capita Income for 2018–19 (in ₹)	Bihar	40,982	Kerala	2,04,105	Haryana	2,36,147	1
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State	Per Capita Income for 2018–19 (in ₹)											
Bihar	40,982											
Kerala	2,04,105											
Haryana	2,36,147											
16	Assertion (A) Since the second half of the twentieth century, scientists have been warning that the type and levels of development are not sustainable. Reason (R) In the name of development, natural resources are exploited at a fast rate leading to their depletion. Codes (a) Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A (b) Both A and R are true, but R is not the correct explanation of A (c) A is true, but R is false (d) A is false, but R is true Ans.a	1										
17	The total number of children attending school as a percentage of total number	1										

	of children in the same age group is called a)net attendance ratio (b) literacy rate c)gross enrolment ratio (d) level of education Ans: (a) net attendance ratio							
18	Per capita income hides a)disparities (b) average income c)total population (d) none of these Ans : (a) disparities	1						
19	Among Haryana, Kerala and Bihar, the lowest per- capita income state is Bihar. It shows that (a) Bihar has high standard of living (b) People are earning less in Kerala (c) Maharashtra has more number of rich people (d) On an average, people in Bihar have low income Ans. (d) On an average, people in Bihar have low income	1						
20	If industrialists want more dams then why do local people resist it? (a) They will be displaced. (b) Their lands will be submerged. (c) Their will be no source of earning for them. (d) All of the above Ans. (d) All of the above	1						
21	Read the following statements - Assertion (A) and Reason (R): Assertion: Sustainable Development is essential for economic growth of the countries. Reason: Sustainable Development ensures that environment friendly measures are adopted for carrying out production processes. Alternatives: A. Both Assertion (A) and Reason (R) are true and Reason (R) is the correct explanation of Assertion (A). B. Both Assertion (A) and Reason (R) are true and Reason (R) is not the correct explanation of Assertion (A). C. Assertion (A) is true but Reason (R) is false. D. Both Assertion (A) and Reason (R) are false. Ans. (A)	1						
22	According to 2017-18 data, the share of different sectors in employment (percentage) in India was: <table border="1"><tr><td>Primary sector</td><td>44%</td></tr><tr><td>Secondary sector</td><td>25%</td></tr><tr><td>Tertiary sector</td><td>31%</td></tr></table> Out of the three sectors, why did the ratio of employment in the Primary sector high?Select the most suitable option from the following: a. Workers in the primary sector are underemployed. b. Low job opportunities in the secondary sector. c. Efforts of labour are not equivalent in all the sectors. d. Outsourcing of job opportunities in the secondary sector. Ans. a) Workers in the primary sector are underemployed.	Primary sector	44%	Secondary sector	25%	Tertiary sector	31%	1
Primary sector	44%							
Secondary sector	25%							
Tertiary sector	31%							
23	Identify the things that we cannot buy with money. A Pollution free environment B Protect us from infectious diseases C Clothes and cars D Both A and B Ans.D	1						